

Specification Physical and chemical properties	PCP AF 32™
<p>AF 32™</p> <p>D 0889 1</p> <p>The thin glass type AF 32™ is an aluminoborosilicate glass which is produced by the drown-draw method, enabling production in a very thin thickness range between 0.1mm and 1.1 mm.</p> <p>It is alkali-free in synthesis (however, contents of alkali oxide up to 0.2 weight percentages are possible by contamination of the raw materials and refractory material).</p> <p>The special composition of this substrate glass with fire-polished surfaces makes it suitable for a variety of applications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Optical and electrical Sensors• LCD-Substrate• MEMS (Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems)• Slides and Micro-Arrays• Wafer Level Chip Size Packaging• Microoptics on wafer level• High-temperature applications up to approx. 600 °C <p>The subsequent properties are based primarily upon the measuring results of the very latest standards and measuring methods, which are defined in corresponding "Measuring and Test Procedures".</p> <p>We retain the right to change the data in keeping with the latest technical standards.</p> <p>Non-toleranced numerical values are reference values of an average production quality.</p> <p>Values marked with \diamond do not apply to the type of glass or no values are available.</p> <p>Requirements deviating from these specifications must be defined in writing in a customer agreement.</p>	

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1.	Optical properties		
1.1	Refractive indices		
	Pretreatment of samples	n_g	1.5200
	Condition as supplied	$n_{F'}$	1.5161
	["as drawn"]	n_F	1.5156
		n_e	1.5119
		n_d	1.5100
		n_D	1.5099
		$n_{C'}$	1.5079
		n_C	1.5075
1.1.1	Abbe value	v_e	62.4
1.2	Transmittance data		
1.2.1	Spectral transmittance $\tau(\lambda)$		
1.2.1.1	$\tau(\lambda)$ - curve		
	Plot of spectral transmittance $\tau(\lambda)$ for $d = 0.5 \text{ mm}, d = 1.1 \text{ mm}$ ($\lambda = 250 \text{ nm}$ to 2000 nm)	see annex	
1.2.1.2	$\tau(\lambda)$ - individual values in % ($d = 0.5 \text{ mm}, d = 1.1 \text{ mm}$)	◇	
1.2.1.3	Edge wavelength		
	Thickness in mm	0.5	1.1
	Edge wavelength $\lambda_c (\tau = 0.46)$ in nm	268	295
1.2.2	Luminous transmittance τ_v		
1.2.2.1	Luminous transmittance as a function of thickness		
	Thickness in mm	0.5	1.1
	τ_{vD65} in %	92.0	91.9

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2.	Thermal properties	
2.1	Viscosities and corresponding temperatures	
	Designation	Viscosity $\lg \eta$ in dPas
		Temperature ϑ in °C
	Strain point	14.5
	Annealing point	13.0
	Softening point	7.6
	Forming temperature	6.0
	Forming temperature	5.0
	Forming temperature	4.0
2.2	Transformation temperature T_g in °C	715
2.3.	Coefficient of thermal expansion α	
2.3.1	Coefficient of mean linear thermal expansion $\alpha(20\text{ °C};300\text{ °C})$ in 10^{-6} K^{-1} (Static measurement)	3.2
2.4 - 2.5		disregard
2.6	Thermal conductivity λ in W/ (m·K) for the indicated temperature	
		$\vartheta = 89\text{ °C}$
		1.16

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3.	Mechanical properties	
3.1	Density ρ in g/cm ³ (annealed at 40 °C/h)	2.43
3.2	Stress optical coefficient C in $1,02 \cdot 10^{-12}$ m ² /N	3.1
3.3	Breaking strength	
3.3.1	Chemical toughening	
	A higher mechanical strength for chemical toughening according to the ion exchange procedure is not possible by alkali-free glasses.	
3.3.2	Thermal toughening	disregard
3.4	Young's modulus E in kN/mm ²	74.8
3.5	Poisson's ratio μ	0.238
3.6	Torsion modulus G in kN/mm ²	30.2
3.7	Knoop hardness HK 0.1/20	580

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4.	Chemical properties		
4.1	Hydrolytic resistance acc. to DIN ISO 719		
		Hydrolytic class	HGB 1
	Equivalent of alkali (Na ₂ O) per gram of glass grains in µg/g		10
4.2	Acid resistance acc. to DIN 12116		
		Acid class	S 4
	Half surface weight loss after 6 hours in mg/dm ²		60
4.3	Alkali resistance acc. to DIN ISO 695		
		Class	A 3
	Surface weight loss after 3 hours in mg/dm ²		210
4.4	Hazardous Substances		
	EC-directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS-directive)		
	Test Items	RoHS Limit in mg/kg	Value* in mg/kg
	Cadmium (Cd)	100	< Limit
	Lead (Pb)	1000	< Limit
	Mercury (Hg)	1000	< Limit
	Hexavalent chromium (Cr(VI))	1000	< Limit
	Polybrominated biphenyls (Sum of PBBs)	1000	< Limit
	Polybrominated diphenyl ethers (Sum of PBDEs)	1000	< Limit
	* Test Report SGS INSTITUTE		

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5. Electrical properties		
5.1	Dielectric constant (Permittivity) ϵ_r at 1 MHz	5.1
5.2	Dissipation factor $\tan \delta$ at 1 MHz	$28 \cdot 10^{-4}$
5.3	Electric volume resistivity ρ_D in $\Omega \cdot \text{cm}$ at the specified temperatures	
5.3.1	ρ_D for alternating current	◇
5.3.2	ρ_D for direct current	
	$\vartheta = 250 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	$7.9 \cdot 10^{11}$
	$\vartheta = 350 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	$1.1 \cdot 10^{10}$
	$\vartheta = 500 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	$1.5 \cdot 10^8$
5.4	Temperature t_{k100} in $^\circ\text{C}$ for a specific electric volume resistivity of $10^8 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}$	518
6. Other properties		
6.1	Compaction	◇
7. Annex (diagrams, curves)		

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Annex 1.2.1.1

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